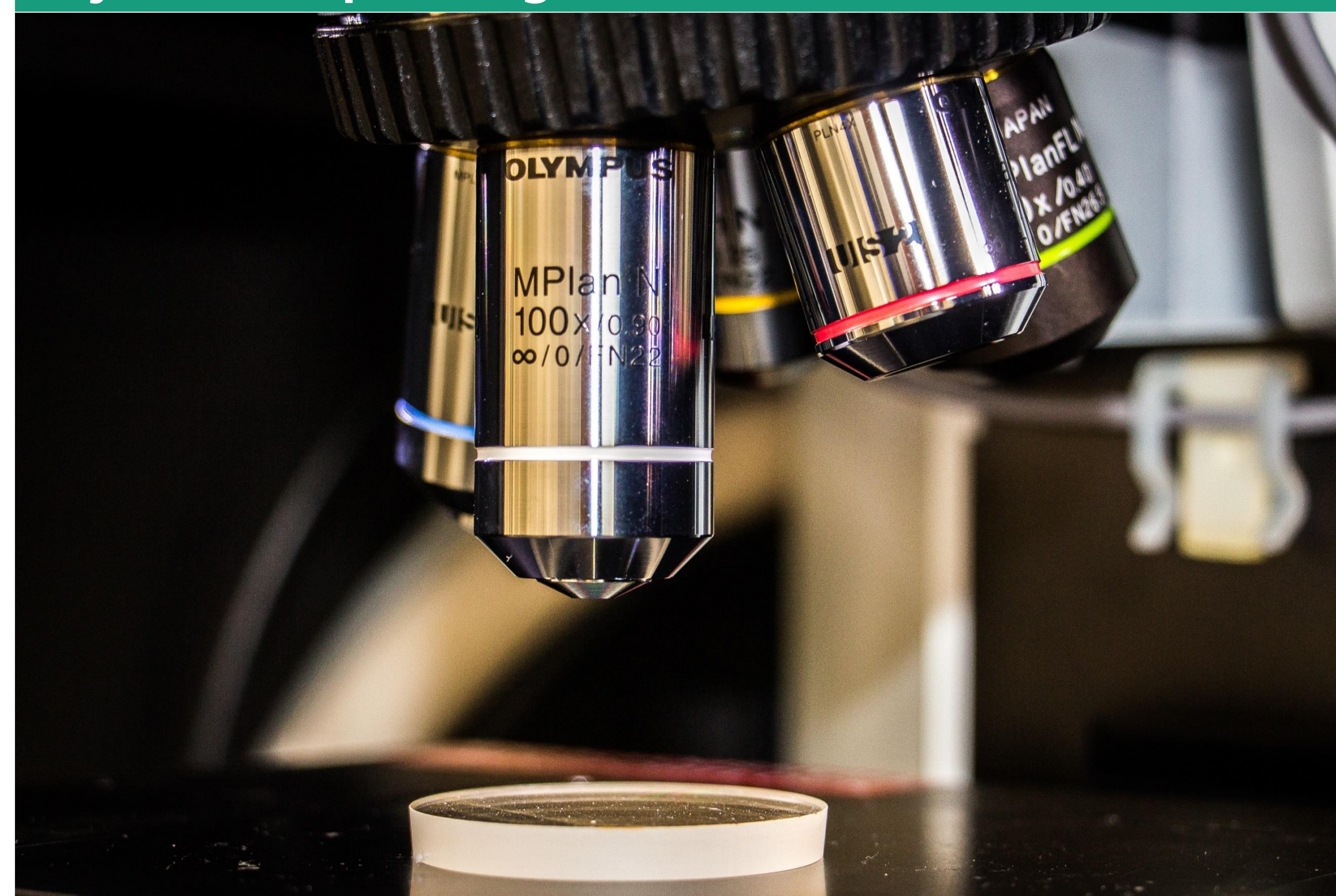


Raman Microscopy – Bruker SENTERRA

Dr. rer. nat. Gert Homm, Dr. rer. nat. Katrin Bokelmann, Dipl.-Ing. Konrad Güth
 Fraunhofer-Institut für Silicatforschung ISC – Projektgruppe für Wertstoffkreisläufe und Ressourcenstrategie IWKS

x, y, z – Sample Stage



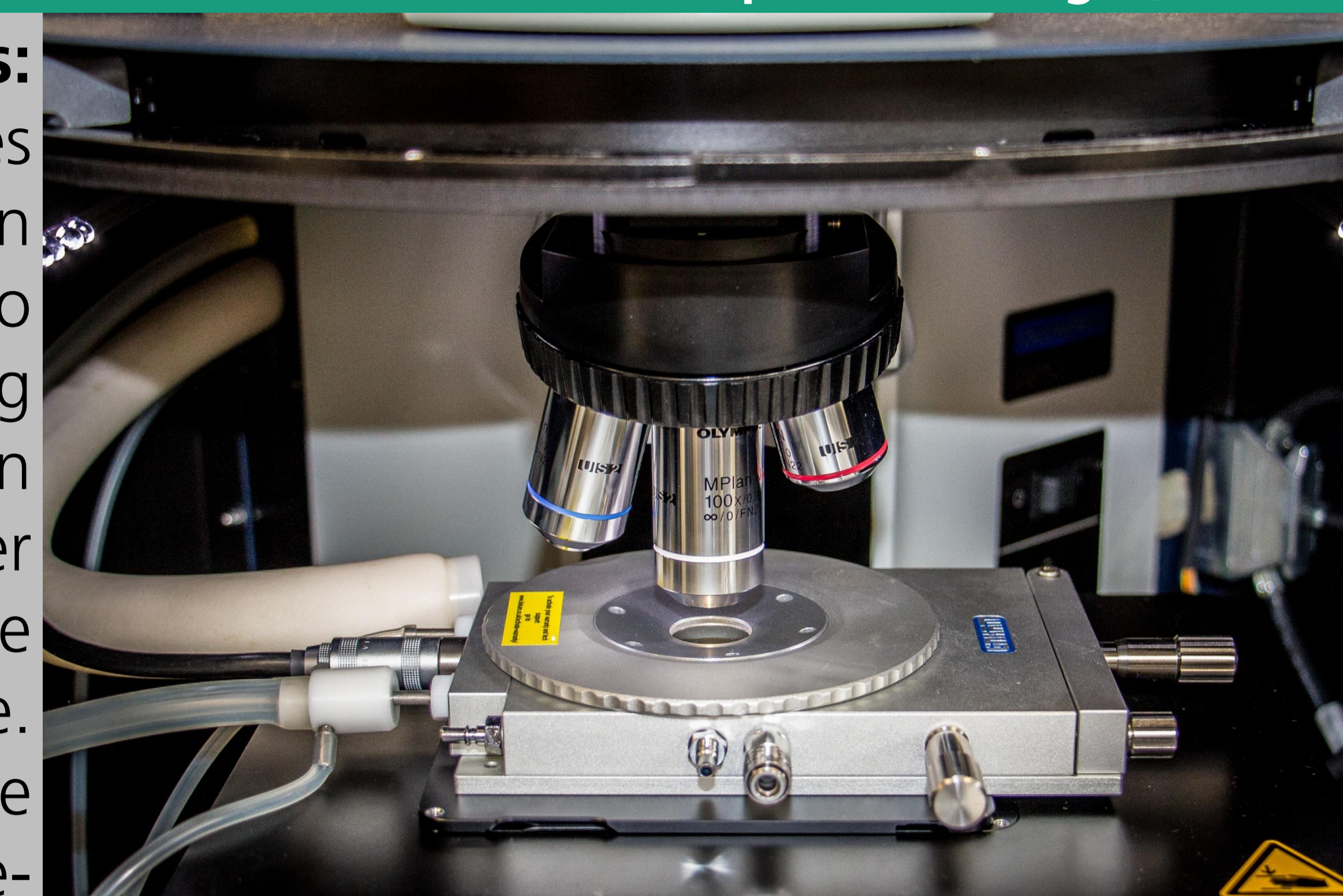
Applications:

2D chemical Raman mapping and 3D depth profiling can be generated. For the analysis of structured surfaces an autofocus is available. Numerous different 2D and 3D plot options for visualization of the data are available as well as multivariate analysis tools. In addition extensive Raman libraries with collections of organics, inorganics, semiconductors etc., are accomplishing fast identification of measured Components.

Driving characteristics:

- Computer controlled Stage with an adjustment range of 75 mm x 50 mm
- Adjustment accuracy: 0.1 μm
- Repeatability: better than 1 μm
- Motorized z-axis with auto focus option

Temperature Stage (Linkam)



Applications:

To minimize thermal noise, samples can be cooled down to $-196\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. On the other hand, for example to observe phase transitions, heating to $300\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ is possible. In combination with the computer controlled stage, temperature dependent mappings are possible. Furthermore the temperature stage possesses gas ports, if measurements under controlled atmospheric conditions are required.

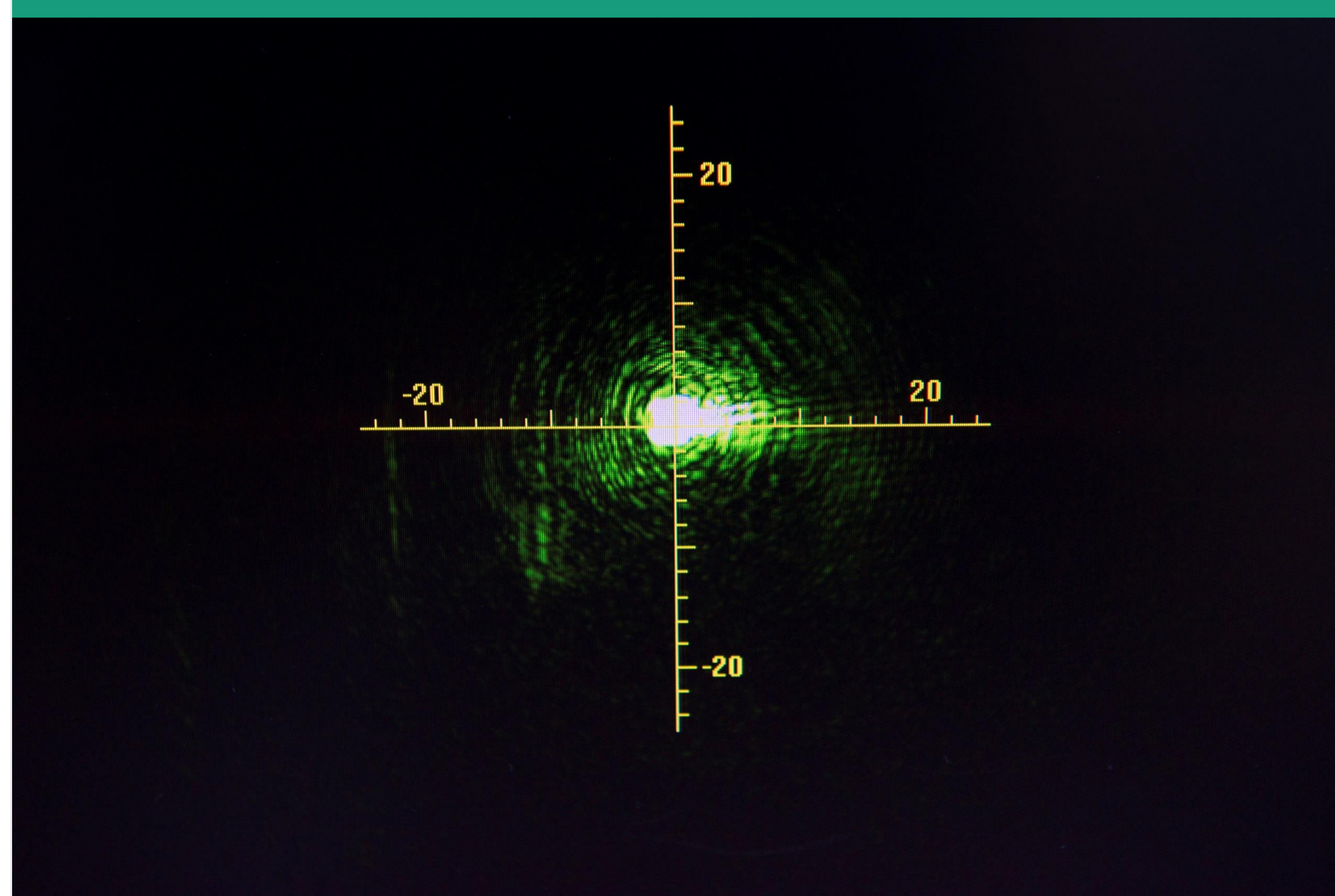
Characteristics:

- Temperature range: $-196\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $300\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- Sample area 22 mm diameter
- Temperature accuracy: $0.1\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- Heating rate: up to $150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ with no overshoot for very quick characterization
- Gas ports for atmospheric control

Material characterisation:

- Composition
- Crystallinity
- Crystal orientation
- Tension
- Doping
- Relaxation

Laser



Applications:

Due to diverse excitation lasers a huge spectrum of different samples can be characterized. In addition easy switching between excitation lasers allows a quick measurement of one sample with different lasers. A very high stability due continuous automated calibration guarantees highly accurate determination of band shifts as well as for routine identification in the quality assurance/quality control.

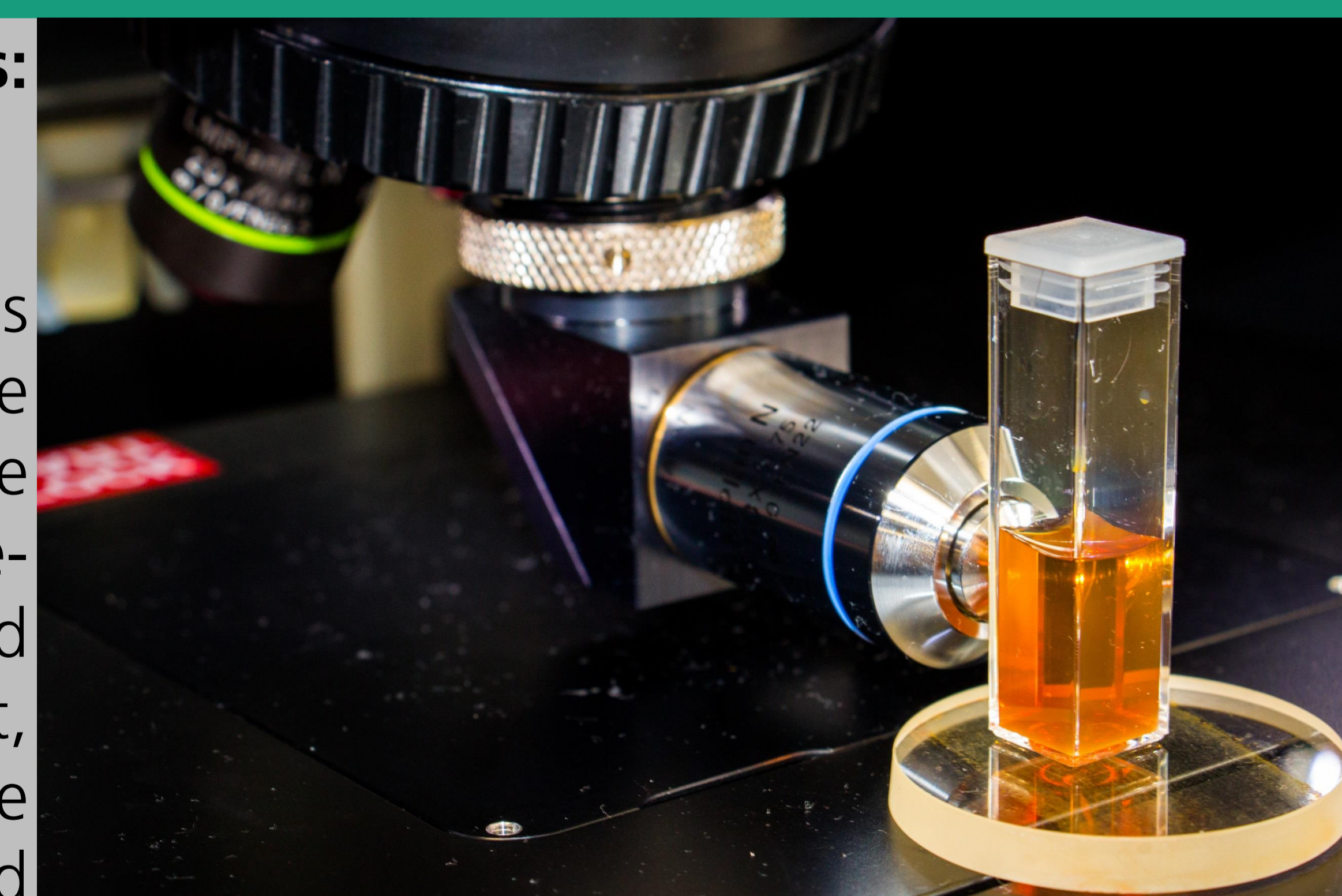
Wavelength:

- 532 nm (green): $50\text{--}4.400\text{ cm}^{-1}$ Stokes shift
- 633 nm (red): $50\text{--}3.500\text{ cm}^{-1}$ Stokes shift
- 785 nm (IR): $50\text{--}3.500\text{ cm}^{-1}$ Stokes shift
- Continuous automated calibration – Sure_Cal
- Spectral resolution: $< 3\text{ cm}^{-1}$
- Spectral correction: automatic, NIST standards

Applications:

Based on the Olympus BX series optical microscope, all the necessary tools for excellent sample visualization and contrast enhancements like Koehler brightfield illumination, polarized light, Nomarski differential interference contrast (DIC), darkfield and fluorescence are available. With a special objective adapter, even liquids can be measured.

Various Lenses



Magnifications:

- 4x, 10x, 20x, 20x (increased working distance), 50x, 100x
- Spatial resolution : 1 μm
- FlexFocus, computer selectable array of pinholes or slits for confocal or high throughput measurements